### Good and evil data

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#### THE GOOD

## Hans Rosling

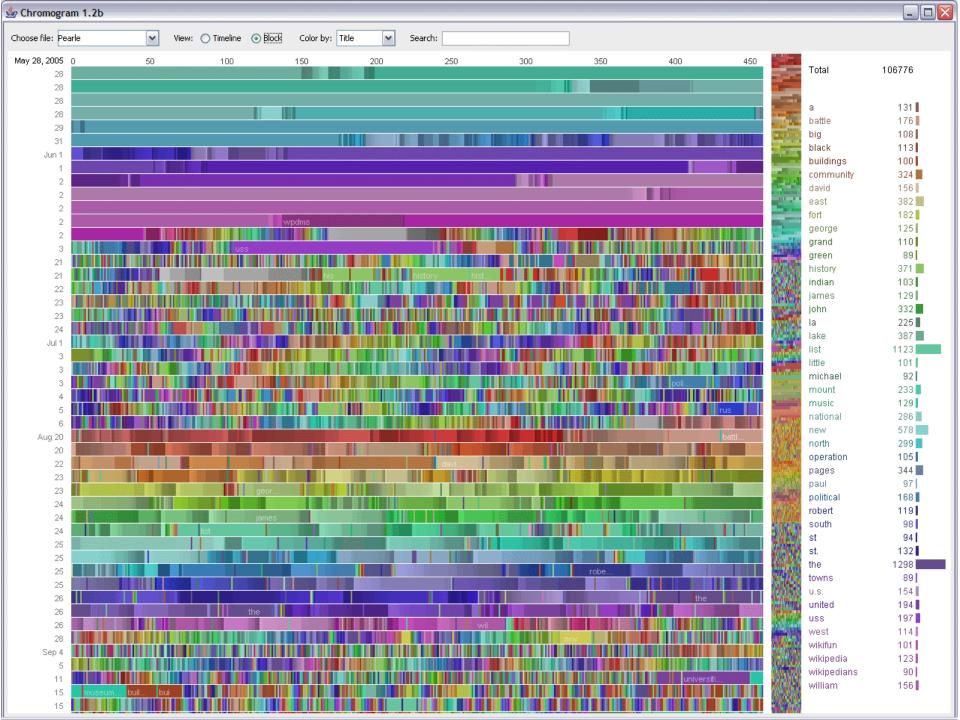


## **IBM Watson**



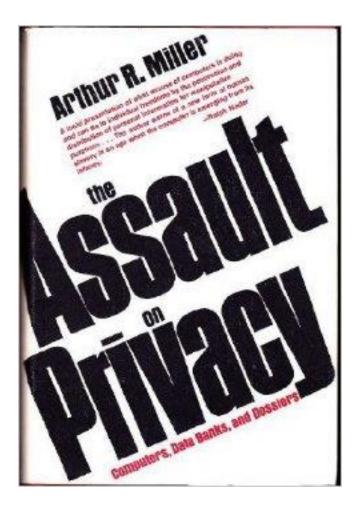
# **Open** Data

| DATA.GOV.U   |                  |   | Home Data Apps  | Interact Search    | for data Q                    |
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| SHOW ONLY<br>Published datasets (15185)<br>Unpublished datasets (4081) | )                | Highways Agency<br>Live traffic information data s<br>network in England, maintain<br>2013 Following a change of                              | howing traffic information on<br>ed by the Highways Agency. L | the strategic road | NII PDF XML                   |
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| LICENCE<br>Open Government Licence (<br>Unpublished dataset (4081)     | 11327)           | English Indices of D  |   |                    | Society                       |
| Non-Open Government Licence (3858)                                     |                  | The English Indices of Depriva<br>at small area level across Eng  | ation 2010 provide a relative r                               | -                  | CSV PHIME XES                 |



#### THE BAD

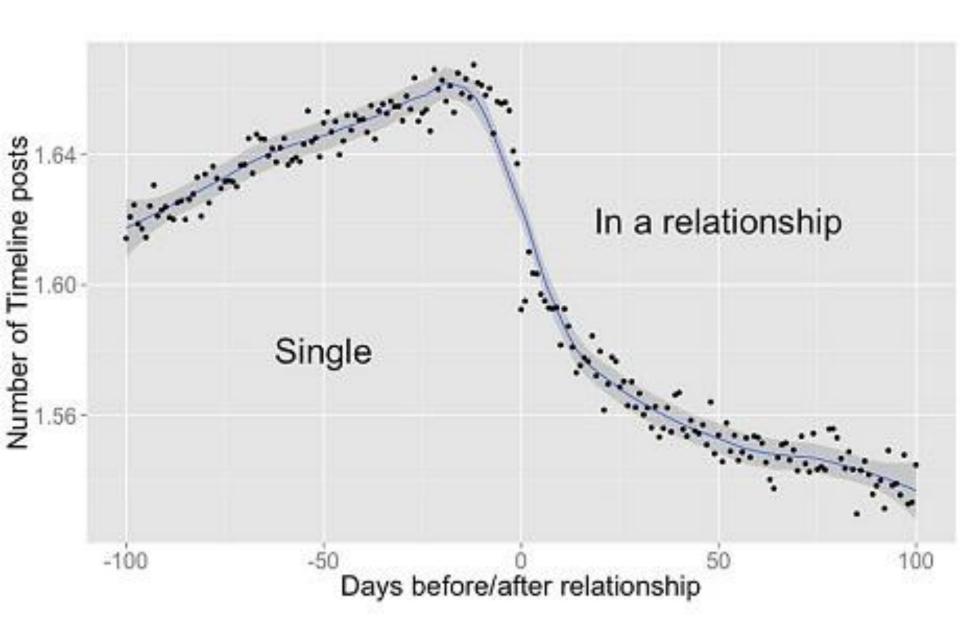
## 



"In Korea, Email Is Only For Old People"

"My Dear. Greetings, I know this mail may come to you as a surprise, I am Barrister Mussa Issah the solicitor/counsel to the late Sanni Abacha who was then before his death, the President/Head of State of the Federal Republic of Nigeria."





$$PV_{Fixed} = \sum_{i=1}^{t} N * \frac{\binom{CDS}{4}}{10,000} * (1 - \sum_{i=0}^{i} pd_i) * df_i + \frac{N * \frac{\binom{CDS}{4}}{10,000} * pd_i * df_i}{2} \square$$

Where,

PV = Present Value

N = Notional Amount of the swap

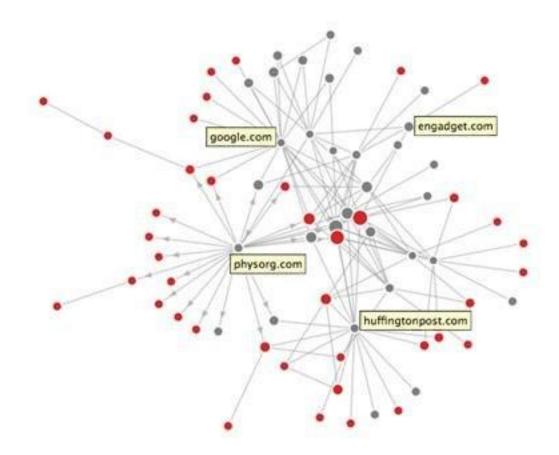
CDS = Credit Default Spread (in annual basis point terms)

pd = probability of default

<u>df</u> = discount factor for time i

 $(1 - \sum_{i=0}^{i} pd_i)$  = the probability the swap has survived up to the current quarter

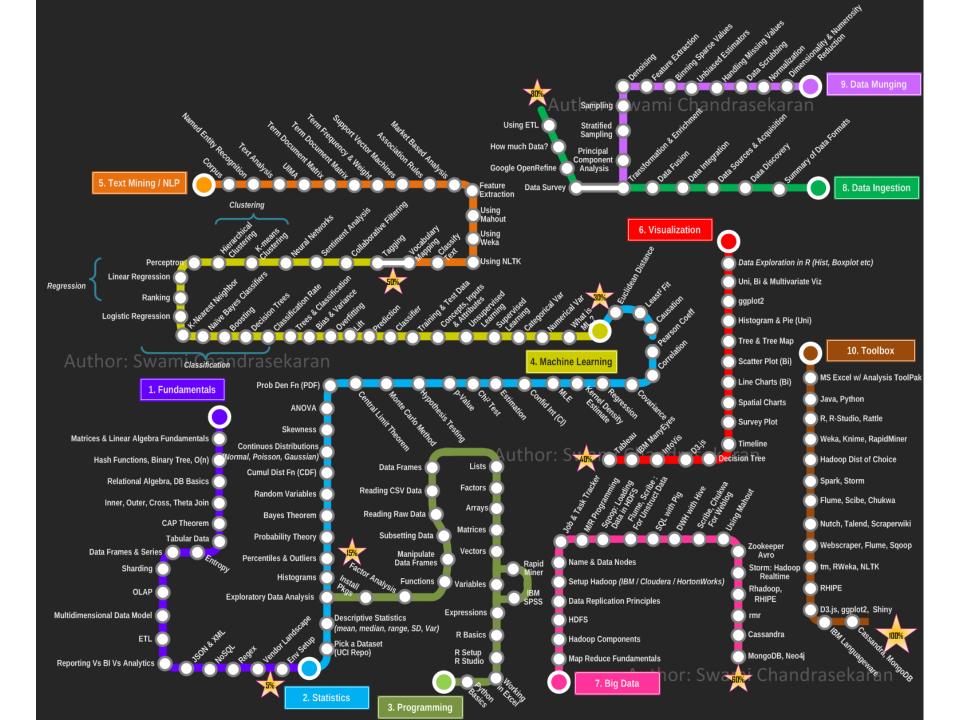
#### THE UGLY

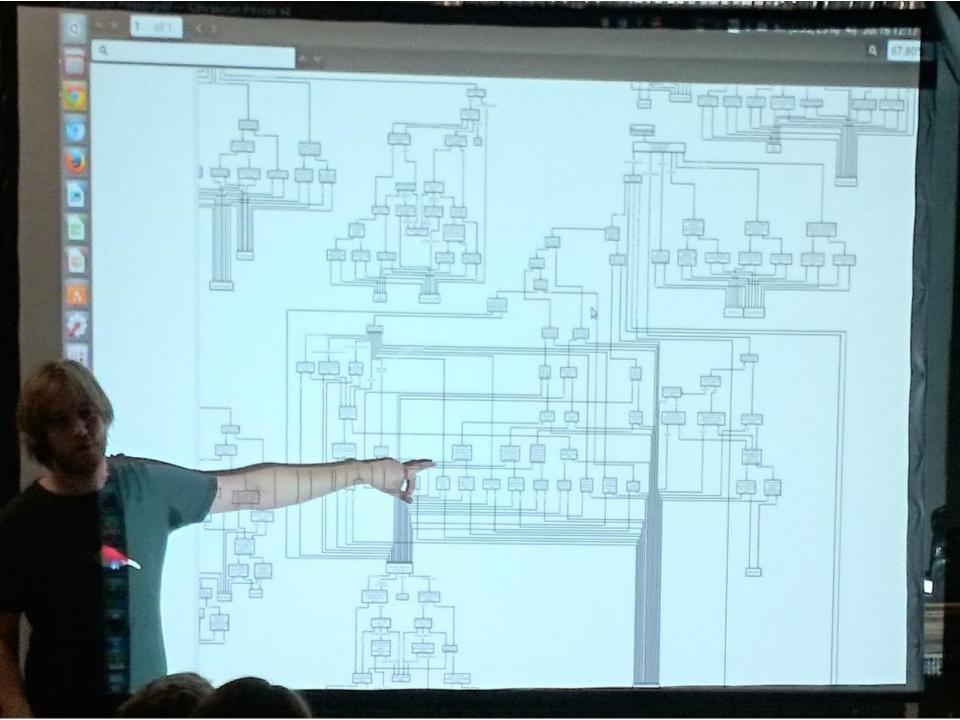


# (NSA) Metadata

They know you rang a phone sex service at 2:24 am and spoke for 18 minutes. But they don't know what you talked about.

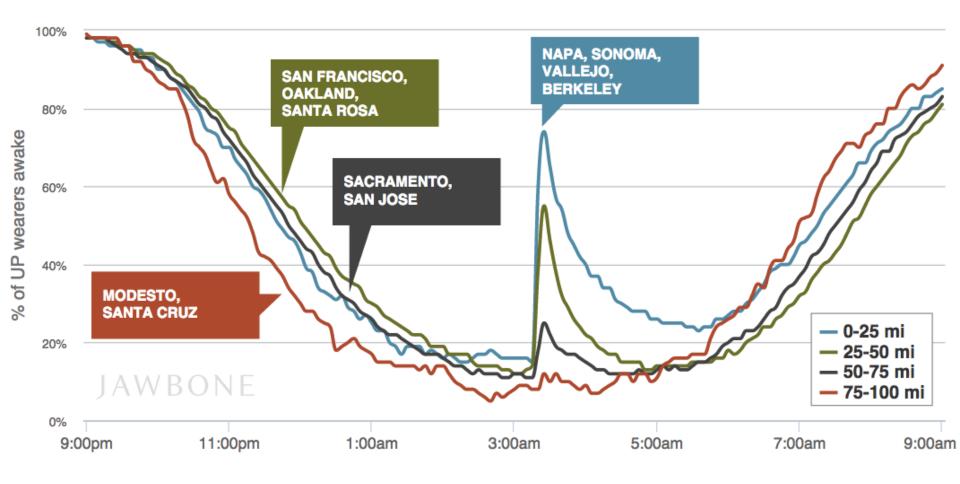
- They know you called the suicide prevention hotline from the Golden Gate Bridge. But the topic of the call remains a secret.
- They know you spoke with an HIV testing service, then your doctor, then your health insurance company in the same hour. But they don't know what was discussed.
- They know you called a gynecologist, spoke for a half hour, and then called the local Planned Parenthood's number later that day. But nobody knows what you spoke about.





# The future

- Easy to use data tools
- New devices and interfaces
- Invisible technology
- Initiatives from EU, InnovateUK and yours truly and you!







# Thank you!!!

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